



Ship control and classification

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Some basic instruments

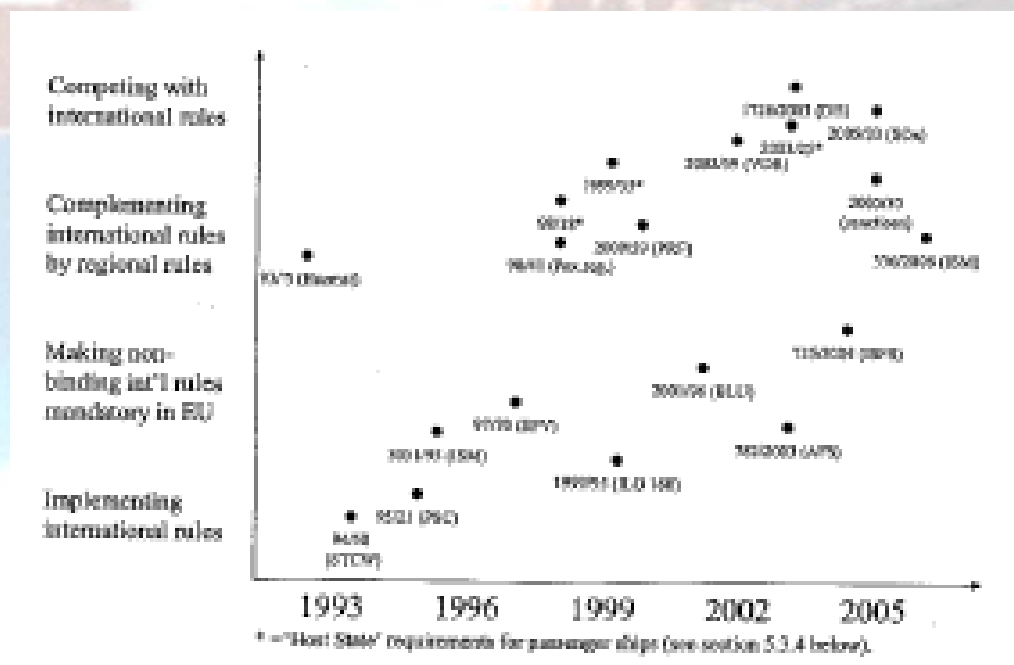
- *SOLAS*
- *Torremolinos Convention*
- *Marpol*
- *Load Lines*
- *STCW*
- *ISPS*
- *Paris Memorandum*
- *ISM Code*

Some general remarks on conventions

- *Tacit amendment*
- *Grandfather clauses*

EU and EMSA

- *Erika packages*
- *EU initiatives*



Classification



- *Classification societies*
- *Relationship to public authorities*
- *Liability*

Flags of Convenience

A large cargo ship with a blue hull and white superstructure is shown at sea. The ship is viewed from a low angle, emphasizing its size. The water is dark blue with white foam from the ship's wake. The sky is a pale, hazy blue. The overall image has a slightly grainy, high-contrast appearance.

- *The issue*
- *Safety culture?*

Safety as a contractual term



- *Shipbuiding*
- *Charterparties*
- *Etc*
- *Amended rules*

Ship Safety Act



- *NMD*
- *Responsible party*
- *Investigation Board*
- *Police*

Sanctions



- *Administrative sanctions*
- *Penal sanctions*
 - *Personal*
 - *Company*
- *Forfeiture*

Dangerous cargoes

A large cargo ship with a blue hull and white superstructure is shown sailing on the ocean. The ship is viewed from a low angle, emphasizing its size. The water is dark blue with white foam from the ship's wake. The sky is a pale, hazy blue. The overall image has a slightly faded, artistic quality.

- *The problem*
- *Safety rules*
- *Reporting*

Port State Control



- *The basic principle*
- *Host state control*
- *Port of emergency*
- *Ports of refuge*
- *Creeping jurisdiction*
- *GHG*

Offshore safety

The background of the slide features a faded image of an offshore oil rig at sea. The rig is a large, complex structure with multiple levels and cranes, situated on a dark blue hull. The sea is a deep blue, and the sky is a pale, hazy blue. Two thick, horizontal yellow brushstroke-like lines are drawn across the image, one above and one below the main text area.

- *UNCLOS jurisdiction*
- *National jurisdiction*
- *Some observations of safety systems and cultures*